Message Text

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E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PGOV, PFOR, PBOR, GE, GW

SUBJECT: FRG-GDR BORDER COMMISSION

REFS: (A) BONN A-228; (B) BONN 01114

- 1. THE FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE (AUGUST 31, 1976, FBIS DWO 10836Y) HAS SEEN A COPY OF A DRAFT "BORDER TREATY" WHICH THE GDR HAS PROPOSED TO THE FRG TO CONCLUDE THE WORK OF THE JOINT BORDER COMMISSION.
- 2. THE DRAFT TREATY REPORTEDLY CONSISTS OF A PREAMBLE AND FIFTEEN ARTICLES. MAIN POINTS INCLUDE PREAMBLE WHICH STRESSES "THE INVIOLABILITY OF THE BORDERS, THE RESPECT FOR TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY, AND THE SOVEREIGNTY OF THE STATES" WITH THE TO-BE-EXPECTED REFERENCE TO THE FINAL ACT OF CSCE. ARTICLE 1 DEFINES THE BORDER BETWEEN THE FRG AND THE GDR AS BEING THE LINE DELINEATED BY THE BORDER COMMISSION. ACCORDING TO ARTICLE 3, "THE BORDER DELIMITS FROM EACH OTHER THE SOVEREIGN TERRITORIES CONFIDENTIAL

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OF THE TWO TREATY STATES ON THE SURFACE OF THE EARTH AS

WELL AS VERTICALLY IN THEIR AIR SPACE AND IN THE TERRESTRIAL INTERIOR." IN ARTICLE 4, IN THE VIEW OF THE FA, THE FRG WOULD BE ACCEPTING THE GDR POSITION ON THE CONTROVERSIAL ELBE QUESTION NOTED IN REF B.

- 3. IN OUR VIEW, THE GDR MOTIVATION IN PROPOSING THIS BORDER TREATY IS CLEARLY TWO FOLD. FIRST, THEY ARE PRESSING THEIR VIEW THAT THE LEGITIMATE FRG-GDR BOUNDARY IS THE LINE DEFINED BY THE BORDER COMMISSION AND IS NOT THE LINE DEVELOPED DURING THE ALLIED OCCUPATION PERIOD AND A PART OF THE OVERALL ALLIED RESERVED RESPONSIBILITY FOR GERMANY AS A WHOLE. SECOND, THEY ARE PRESSING THEIR VIEW THAT THE BORDER IS A LEGALLY NORMAL FRONTIER BETWEEN TWO EQUAL AND SOVEREIGN STATES.
- 4. FRG BONN GROUP REP (HENZE) HAS TOLD US THAT THE FA STORY IS ESSENTIALLY CORRECT AND THAT HE WILL PROVIDE US A COPY OF THE GDR DRAFT TREATY. HE ADDED THAT THE DRAFT TREATY IS, OF COURSE, "TOTALLY UNACCEPTABLE TO THE FRG." IN A RADIO INTERVIEW ON SEPTEMBER 1, FRG GOVERNMENT PRESS SPOKESMAN BOELLING ALSO CONFIRMED THAT THE GDR HAD HANDED OVER A DRAFT TREATY AS DESCRIBED BY FA BUT STATED THAT THE DRAFT WAS NOT ACCEPTABLE TO THE FRG EITHER IN FORM OR IN CONTENT. BOELLING SAID THAT A STATE TREATY ON THE BORDER QUESTION WAS OUT OF THE QUESTION. HE ALSO SAID THAT THE NEGOTIATIONS GOING ON IN THE BORDER COMMISSION WERE NOT EVEN RIPE FOR CONCLUSION.
- 5. WORK OF THE BORDER COMMISSION HAS NOT ATTRACTED MUCH ATTENTION SINCE CDU BUNDESTAG MEMBER MERTES SOUGHT IN JANUARY TO EMBARRASS THE GOVERNMENT BY CALLING UPON IT TO ASSURE THAT THE WORK OF THE BORDER COMMISSION RECEIVED QUADRIPARTITE APPROVAL (REF B). AN EDITORIAL ACCOMPANYING THE FA ARTICLE REFERRED TO ABOVE WAS REMINISCENT OF THE JANUARY MERTES STATEMENT, IN THAT IT BLAMED THE GOVERNMENT FOR HAVING PERMITTED THE WORK OF THE BORDER COMMISSION TO PROCEED TO THE PRESENT STAGE. REVELATION OF THE FACT THAT THE GDR IS NOW PROPOSING A FORMAL TREATY ON THE BORDER COULD CONFIDENTIAL

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PROVE EMBARRASSING TO THE GOVERNMENT, WHICH IS ALREADY UNDER ATTACK IN THE ELECTION CAMPAIGN FOR ALLEGED FAILURES OF OSTPOLITIK. HILLENBRAND

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